### Clays Ferry Bridge Closure Detour Study

Madison, Jessamine & Fayette Counties Item No 7-264

## Phase 2 Traffic Forecast Report



July 2024

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### 1.0 **PROJECT DESCRIPTION**

The Kentucky Transportation Cabinet (KYTC) initiated a planning study in fall 2022 to develop an operational detour plan in the event of a long-term closure of the Clays Ferry Bridge, carrying I-75 over the Kentucky River between Madison and Fayette counties. The study was conducted in two phases:

- Phase 1, present day detour options, optimizing operations within the existing network in the event of an unplanned closure
- Phase 2, representative new alignments for a new river crossing in the future

This traffic forecast report will focus on Phase 2 of the study. Phase 2 concentrated on new river crossings in three general areas.

Unless otherwise noted, two typical sections were considered for comparison purposes: 1) 11-foot lanes with 4-foot paved shoulders and 2) 44 feet of full-depth pavement, which could be striped for two to four travel lanes. A 45-mph design speed is assumed.

*Adjacent Bridges.* Three Build concepts run alongside the existing I-75 Clays Ferry Bridge, as this represents the shortest path and most direct link for detour traffic. New Bridge West (yellow in **Figure 1** and **Figure 2**) and New Bridge East (white) stretch between I-75 Exits 97 and 99, west and east of the existing alignment, respectively. The MOT Half Bridge concept creates a new, free-standing three-lane structure just west of the existing bridge with transitions and removable barrier at either end of the existing Clays Ferry Bridge, intended to maintain three lanes of traffic in each direction at 55+ mph should one half of the existing interstate facility be closed.

*Central Build Options.* A second set of Build concepts stretches between the I-75/KY 627 interchange (Exit 95) and the Fayette/Jessamine county boundary. Shown in cyan in **Figure 1**, Jacks Creek North is 11.3 miles long, running along sections of KY 3055 (White Hall Shrine Road), KY 1976 (Jacks Creek Pike), and KY 1974 (Tates Creek Road). Shown in pink, Valley View is 12.5 miles long and runs along sections of KY 3055 (White Hall Shrine Road), KY 1976 (Jacks Creek Pike), and KY 1974 (Tates Creek Road). KY 1156 (Jacks Creek Road), and KY 1974 (Tates Creek Road).

*South Connector.* The Far South concept (green in **Figure 1**) lies near the Madison/Garrard county line and follows existing KY 39 and KY 595 for much of its length. End to end, the concept is 20.7 miles long.



Figure 1: Phase 2 Build Concepts



Figure 2: Adjacent Bridges Detail

### 2.0 DATA COLLECTION EFFORTS

No new counts were made for this project; instead unadjusted Streetlight-generated peak hour turning movement counts were used to estimate peak hour turning movement counts for ramp terminals at the following I-75 interchanges:

- Mile Point 83 Duncannon Road
- Mile Point 95 KY 627
- Mile Point 97 US 25 (south)
- Mile Point 99 US 25 (north) / US 421

Year 2023 base year turning movement diagrams are presented in **Appendix A**.

### 3.0 FUTURE YEAR TRAFFIC

### 3.1 Historic Count Growth

KYTC traffic counts for the section of I-75 that passes over the Clays Ferry Bridge are seen in **Figure 3** below. About 20% of this volume represents trucks. These counts show an annual growth rate of 0.84%.



Figure 3: Historic Interstate 75 Counts

### 3.2 Kentucky State Data Center Projections

Projections from the Kentucky State Data Center show Fayette, Jessamine and Madison counties are expected to show positive growth through future year 2024. This data is summarized in **Figure 4** through **Figure 6**.



#### Figure 4: KSDC Fayette County Population Forecasts



KSDC Population Projections

#### Figure 5: KSDC Jessamine County Population Forecasts

Census Population Estimates

	Census		Projections				
Jessamine County	2010	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045
Total Population	48,586	52 <i>,</i> 991	55,459	57,706	59,698	61,439	62,890
Population in Households	46,807	51,486	53,983	56,217	58,196	59,924	61,362
Population in Group Quarters	1,779	1,505	1,476	1,489	1,502	1,515	1,528
Total Households	17,642	19,438	20,845	22,159	23,309	24,262	25,684
Average Household Size	2.65	2.65	2.59	2.54	2.50	2.47	2.45



	Census Projections						
Madison County	2010	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045
Total Population	82,916	92,701	97,237	101,458	105,250	109,034	112,502
Population in Households	77,221	86,905	90,912	95,073	98,804	102,527	105,932
Population in Group Quarters	5,695	5,796	6,325	6,385	6,446	6,507	6,570
Total Households	31,973	36,148	38,423	40,593	42,487	44,192	45,752
Average Household Size	2.42	2.40	2.37	2.34	2.33	2.32	2.32
120,000 100,000 80,000 60,000 40,000 20,000 0 20 Census P	Ma 10 2020 opulation Estin	dison Co 2025 nates	unty	D35 2040 pn Projections	2045		

#### Figure 6: KSDC Madison County Population Forecasts

#### 3.3 No-Build Model Results

The Lexington Area MPO "LAMPO" Travel Demand Model was used to estimate future year growth and diversion to proposed new Kentucky River crossings with and without the closure of the Clays Ferry Bridge. With the bridge open, No-Build model results showed an increase of 18.6% in vehicle miles traveled between model base year 2020 and future year 2045 over the 9-county model region. For comparison, model assignment across the Clays Ferry Bridge showed an increase of 20.7% between the same scenarios.

Considering these factors, a 0.8% annual growth rate was applied to the 2023 base year volume of 70,000 vehicles per day (vpd), resulting in 82,000 vpd projected to use the I-75 Clays Ferry Bridge in the 2045 No-Build scenario.

#### 3.4 Build Detour Results

The LAMPO Model was used to estimate diversion for each of the three groups of Phase 2 Build concepts. The most recent KYTC count volumes on highway segments overlapping each Build corridor are presented in **Table 1** for reference.

Route	County	Approx. MP	ADT	% Trucks
KY 2328	Fayette	0.0-1.1	1,700	-
KY 3055	Madison	0.0-1.6	370	-
KY 1976	Fayette	0.0-1.4	420	-
KY 1974	Fayette	0.0-1.7	860	-
KY 1974	Fayette	1.7-4.2	1,300	6.4%
KY 1974	Fayette	4.2-5.5	6,400	6.4%
KY 1156	Madison	6.3-9.4	270	-
KY 169	Jessamine	0.0-2.0	530	7.9%
KY 595	Madison	10.8-12.8	370	-
KY 595	Madison	12.8-14.0	740	-
KY 595	Madison	14.0-16.1	360	-
KY 595	Madison	16.1-17.1	850	-
KY 595	Madison	17.1-22.3	550	-
KY 39	Jessamine	0.0-2.4	390	-
KY 39	Jessamine	2.4-5.2	1,000	-

Table 1: Existing Highway Volumes following Build Corridors

*Adjacent Bridges.* With I-75 open to normal traffic, New Bridge East or West would carry minimal traffic in 2045: around 2,000 vpd as the existing interstate provides a more direct, higher speed connection. With the I-75 Clays Ferry Bridge closed, either Adjacent Bridge corridor is constrained by its assumed capacity—up to 25,000 vpd with two lanes or up to 40,000 vpd with four lanes.

*Central Build Options.* With I-75 open to normal traffic, either Central Build corridor would carry an estimated 14,500 vpd based on land use and development patterns in the regional model. Currently these routes carry minimal traffic: less than 500 vpd south of the ferry crossing and less than 1,000 vpd north of the ferry. The new link also diverts some traffic from congested facilities: 8,000 vpd shifting from the I-75 Clays Ferry Bridge to the new route and 6,000 vpd from Man O War Boulevard near Hamburg. With the I-75 closed, either corridor is constrained by its assumed capacity—up to 25,000 vpd with two lanes or up to 40,000 vpd with four lanes.

*South Connector.* The model projects up to 6,100 vpd using the new route with I-75 open with minimal traffic diverted from the Clays Ferry Bridge. With the bridge closed to traffic 11,400 vpd would be drawn to this route.

#### 3.5 Interchange Forecasts

Interchange forecasts were prepared for the following ramps; mainline I-75 thru volumes are not presented in the spreadsheets:

- Mile Point 83 Duncannon Road
- Mile Point 95 KY 627
- Mile Point 97 US 25 (south)
- Mile Point 99 US 25 (north) / US 421

Bridge closed turning movements were determined from either model assignment where detour routes were under capacity or by the capacity of the detour facility. Forecasts assume a two-lane Build corridor, capping daily capacity at 25,000 vpd. Hourly and directional distributions were applied from existing traffic patterns on Clays Ferry Bridge: skewing northbound in the morning and southbound in the afternoon with peak hour volumes of 3,500 vehicles per hour (vph) AM and 4,000 vph PM.

No-Build / Bridge Open turning movement forecasts are included in **Appendix B**.

No-Build / Bridge Closed turning movement forecasts are included in **Appendix C**.

Far South Connector / Bridge Closed turning movement forecasts are included in **Appendix D**.

Central Connector / Bridge Closed turning movement forecasts are included in **Appendix E**. These correspond to both the Jacks Creek North and Valley View Build options.

Adjacent Bridge / Bridge Closed turning movement forecasts are included in **Appendix F**, corresponding to all three Adjacent Bridge Build options.

# **APPENDIX A**

**EXISTING ESTIMATED TURNING MOVEMENT FORCASTS** 

### 2023 EXISTING

### **TURN MOVEMENT 1 (2023)**



Clays Ferry Bridge Closure

Saturday, January 0, 1900

2023

**ADT and Design Hour Volumes** 

0

0

0

PROJECT:

ANALYST:

YEAR:

ITEM NUMBER:

MARS NUMBER:

REQUEST DATE:

# PROJECT: Clays Ferry Bridge Closure ITEM NUMBER: 0 MARS NUMBER: 0 REQUEST DATE: Saturday, January 0, 1900 ANALYST: 0 YEAR: **2023** ADT and Design Hour Volumes INTERSECTION: KY 627 & I 75 Ramps

### 2023 EXISTING

### **TURN MOVEMENT 2 (2023)**



# PROJECT:Clays Ferry Bridge Closure Phase 2ITEM NUMBER:0MARS NUMBER:0REQUEST DATE:Saturday, January 0, 1900ANALYST:0YEAR:2023 ADT and Design Hour VolumesINTERSECTION:I 75 Ramps & US 25

### 2023 EXISTING

### **TURN MOVEMENT 3 (2023)**



# PROJECT:Clays Ferry Bridge ClosureITEM NUMBER:0MARS NUMBER:0REQUEST DATE:Saturday, January 0, 1900ANALYST:0YEAR:2023 ADT and Design Hour VolumesINTERSECTION:US 25 N & I 75 Ramps

### 2023 EXISTING

### **TURN MOVEMENT 4 (2023)**



## **APPENDIX B**

NO BUILD – BRIDGE OPEN TURNING MOVEMENT FORECASTS



### 2045 NO BUILD BRIDGE OPEN

**TURN MOVEMENT 1 (2045)** 



# PROJECT: Clays Ferry Bridge Closure ITEM NUMBER: 0 MARS NUMBER: 0 REQUEST DATE: Saturday, January 0, 1900 ANALYST: 0 YEAR: 2045 ADT and Design Hour Volumes INTERSECTION: KY 627 & I 75 Ramps

### 2045 NO BUILD BRIDGE OPEN

### **TURN MOVEMENT 2 (2045)**



# PROJECT:Clays Ferry Bridge Closure Phase 2ITEM NUMBER:0MARS NUMBER:0REQUEST DATE:Saturday, January 0, 1900ANALYST:0YEAR:2045 ADT and Design Hour VolumesINTERSECTION:I 75 Ramps & US 25

### 2045 NO BUILD BRIDGE OPEN

### **TURN MOVEMENT 3 (2045)**



# PROJECT:Clays Ferry Bridge ClosureITEM NUMBER:0MARS NUMBER:0REQUEST DATE:Saturday, January 0, 1900ANALYST:0YEAR:2045 ADT and Design Hour VolumesINTERSECTION:US 25 N & I 75 Ramps

### 2045 NO BUILD BRIDGE OPEN

### **TURN MOVEMENT 4 (2045)**



## **APPENDIX C**

NO BUILD – BRIDGE CLOSED TURNING MOVEMENT FORECASTS



### 2045 NO BUILD BRIDGE CLOSED

**TURN MOVEMENT 1 (2045)** 



# PROJECT: Clays Ferry Bridge Closure ITEM NUMBER: 0 MARS NUMBER: 0 REQUEST DATE: Saturday, January 0, 1900 ANALYST: 0 YEAR: 2045 ADT and Design Hour Volumes INTERSECTION: KY 627 & I 75 Ramps

### 2045 NO BUILD BRIDGE CLOSED

### **TURN MOVEMENT 2 (2045)**



# PROJECT:Clays Ferry Bridge Closure Phase 2ITEM NUMBER:0MARS NUMBER:0REQUEST DATE:Saturday, January 0, 1900ANALYST:0YEAR:2045 ADT and Design Hour VolumesINTERSECTION:I 75 Ramps & US 25

### 2045 NO BUILD BRIDGE CLOSED

### **TURN MOVEMENT 3 (2045)**



# PROJECT:Clays Ferry Bridge ClosureITEM NUMBER:0MARS NUMBER:0REQUEST DATE:Saturday, January 0, 1900ANALYST:0YEAR:2045 ADT and Design Hour VolumesINTERSECTION:US 25 N & I 75 Ramps

### 2045 NO BUILD BRIDGE CLOSED

### **TURN MOVEMENT 4 (2045)**



# **APPENDIX D**

## **BUILD SOUTHERN CONNECTOR – BRIDGE CLOSED TURNING MOVEMENT FORECASTS**



#### 2045 BRIDGE CLOSED BUILD SOUTH OPTION

### **TURN MOVEMENT 1 (2045)**



# **APPENDIX E**

### **BUILD CENTRAL CONNECTOR – BRIDGE CLOSED TURNING MOVEMENT FORECASTS**

PROJECT:Clays Ferry Bridge ClosureITEM NUMBER:0MARS NUMBER:0REQUEST DATE:Saturday, January 0, 1900ANALYST:0YEAR:2045 ADT and Design Hour VolumesINTERSECTION:KY 627 & I 75 Ramps

### 2045 BRIDGE CLOSED BUILD TATES CREEK

### **TURN MOVEMENT 2 (2045)**



# **APPENDIX E**

### BUILD ADJACENT BRIDGE – BRIDGE CLOSED TURNING MOVEMENT FORECASTS

PROJECT:Clays Ferry Bridge ClosureITEM NUMBER:0MARS NUMBER:0REQUEST DATE:Saturday, January 0, 1900ANALYST:0YEAR:2045 ADT and Design Hour VolumesINTERSECTION:KY 627 & I 75 Ramps

### 2045 BUILD ADJACENT BRIDGE BRIDGE CLOSED

### **TURN MOVEMENT 2 (2045)**



# PROJECT:Clays Ferry Bridge Closure Phase 2ITEM NUMBER:0MARS NUMBER:0REQUEST DATE:Saturday, January 0, 1900ANALYST:0YEAR:2045 ADT and Design Hour VolumesINTERSECTION:I 75 Ramps & US 25

### 2045 BUILD ADJACENT BRIDGE BRIDGE CLOSED

### **TURN MOVEMENT 3 (2045)**



# PROJECT:Clays Ferry Bridge ClosureITEM NUMBER:0MARS NUMBER:0REQUEST DATE:Saturday, January 0, 1900ANALYST:0YEAR:2045 ADT and Design Hour VolumesINTERSECTION:US 25 N & I 75 Ramps

### 2045 BUILD ADJACENT BRIDGE BRIDGE CLOSED

### **TURN MOVEMENT 4 (2045)**

